**写作讲解 晨夕 20190710**

一、框架 （基础较好的同学请在每个论点后面补充一两句论证）

It is well known that …. is very important for us. As a matter of fact, … ~~is good/bad for us in many ways~~. (这句可以换掉) In my opinion, ……. Here are the reasons why …. (For me, … is important/better because of the following reasons:) (如果是措施，要用Here are the things we should do to…)

First and foremost, it is obvious that ……

What’s more, there is no doubt that …….

Last but not least, it goes without saying that…….

As a result (All in all), as far as I am concerned, ….

众所周知…对于我们非常重要。….在很多方面对我们有好处/坏处。我认为….。以下就是为什么….的原因。

第一点，显而易见….

第二点，毫无疑问….

第三点，不用说….

因此/总之，我认为，…..

201404

某英文报社正在举办题为“E-books or Paper Books?”的征文活动。请就此题目写一篇英文短文应征。内容包括以下两个方面：

• 你喜欢电纸书还是纸质书

• 理由是什么？

It is well known that reading is very important for us. Reading can improve our quality of life. As a matter of fact, some people like reading e-books, and some people like reading paper books. I like e-books better. Here are the reasons why I prefer e-books to paper books. (For me, … is important/better because of the following reasons:)

First and foremost, it is obvious that e-books are very popular and trendy.

What’s more, there is no doubt that an e-book can store hundreds of books. This can save us a lot of trouble.

Last but not least, it goes without saying that e-books are environmentally friendly.

As a result, as far as I am concerned, reading e-books is a better choice.

注意

1. 不要太老实，不要写自己驾驭不了的主题。

2. 不要用驾驭不了的词语和表达。只写那些能在考场轻松想起来的单词和表达。

3. 注意拼写、标点符号、断句。交出去的作品都是个人的名片，代表了自己的态度，要认真对待。

2. 专题短语和表达

**E-books or Paper Books?**

改善我们的生活质量 improve our quality of life -- Reading can improve our quality of life

目前的趋势 current trend 新趋势 new trend -- Reading e-books is the current trend.

很受欢迎很流行 popular and trendy -- E-books are very popular and trendy.

方便携带 convenient and portable (easy to carry) -- E-books are convenient and portable. / E-books are easy to carry.

储存上百本书 store hundreds of books -- An e-book can store hundreds of books.

为我们省去很多麻烦 save us a lot of trouble -- This can save us a lot of trouble.

环保, 环境友好 be environmentally friendly; -- E-books are environmentally friendly.

有利于环保 be beneficial to environmental protection -- E-books are beneficial to environmental protection.

护眼 be good for our eyes -- Paper books are good for our eyes.

面临太多选择 face too many choices -- E-books make us face too many choices.

各种各样的书 a variety of books -- E-books contains a variety of books.

专心阅读 concentrate on reading -- Paper books can help us concentrate on reading. focus on reading

更好的阅读体验 a better reading experience -- Paper books can offer a better reading experience.

装饰房间 decorate our rooms -- Papers books can be used to decorate our rooms. / We can use paper books to make our rooms more beautiful.

更好的选择 a better choice -- Reading e-books/ paper books is a better choice.

三、替换

our lives – our lives and our destinies (命运)

It is my dream – It is something that I would like to achieve.

pleasure/ happiness – something that makes you feel great/fabulous 高兴的事

important things – the things that matter to us 重要的事

because – for the reason that…

is very important – nothing is more important than… 或者 nothing can replace…

important things – issues of long-term significance 重要的事

**课文中的短语和表达**

important things – issues of long-term significance (Unit 2B) 重要的事

suffer the painful consequences of their bad choices (Unit 2B) 忍受他们糟糕选择所带来的痛苦后果

We don’t need to be afraid to make mistakes. (Unit 2A)我们不必害怕犯错

Even if the experiment doesn’t work, we usually learn something valuable from it. (Unit 2A) 即使这个实验不成功，我们也会从中学到一些有价值的东西。

It is important to use the language in the best way possible in order to dramatically improve our quality of life. (Unit 1B) 为了极大改善我们的生活质量，用可能最好的方式来做…..是很重要的。

It is a small word yet it has an amazing impact upon us. (Unit 1B) 它是一个小词但是对我们有着很大影响。

I’ll try my best to do it. – I am going to put my whole heart into it. (Unit 1B) 我会全身心投入。

important things – the things that matter to us (Unit 1B) 重要的事情

It gives you a sense of determination. (Unit 1B) 它带给你一种决心感。

Words may appear small and insignificant, yet they can have a deep and lasting effect on us. (Unit 1B) 词语可能看起来小而且无关紧要，但是它们对我们有深远持久的影响。

We should do the following things. – Here are the things you should do to… (Unit 1A) 以下就是我们应该做的事情来….

We should think about …… -- We should take …… into account. (Unit 1A) 我们应该考虑….

为了 in order to (Unit 1A)